La Révolution de la Mobilité vue de la Silicon Valley



Preparing for the Mobility Revolution

Palo Alto, Silicon Valley (USA)

Arts et Métiers - Oct. 2019

4 Megatrends Disrupt Mobility

All modes of transportation are going **ELECTRIC**



Driving is incrementally **AUTOMATED**



CONNECTIVITY enables many value adding services



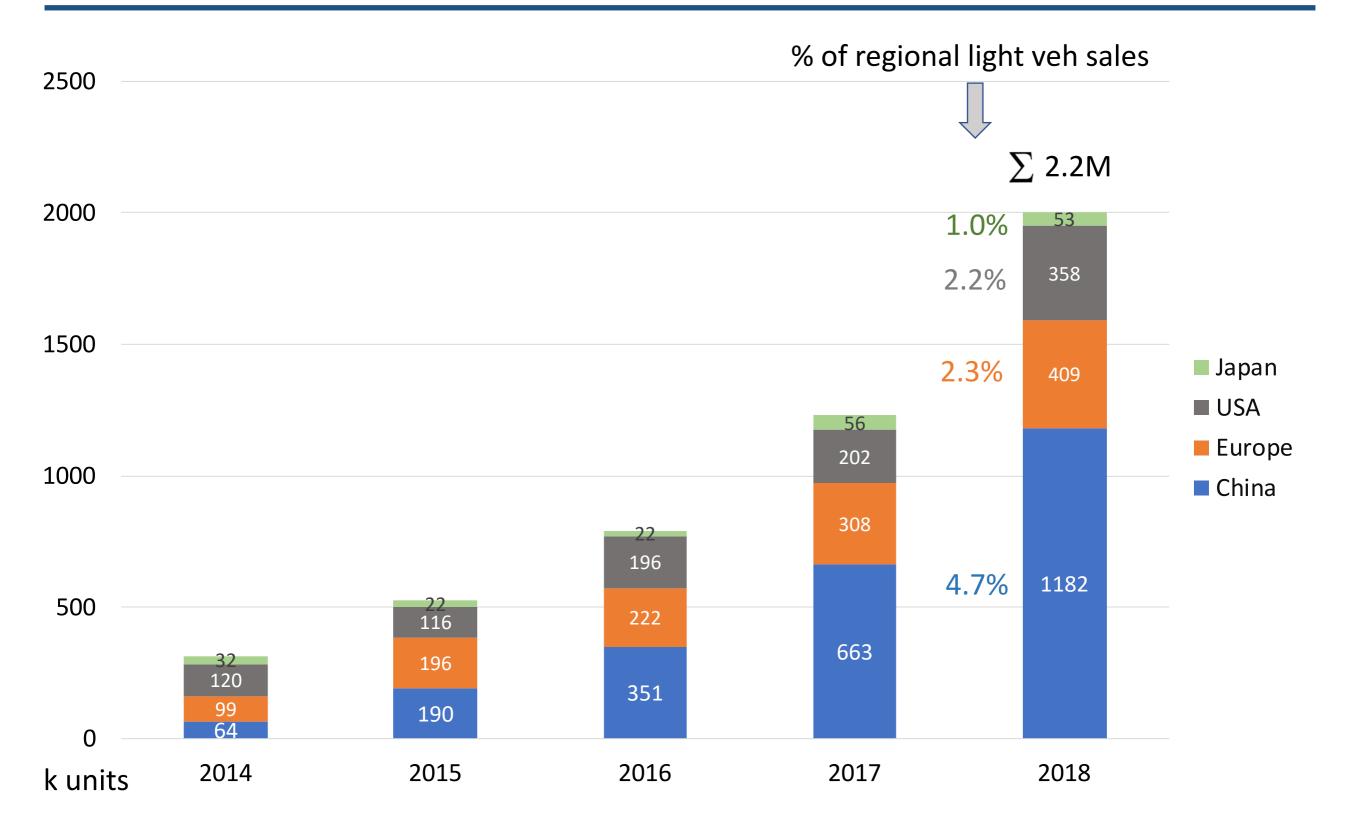
Mobility is increasingly **SHARED**, adding new modes



ELECTRIFICATION



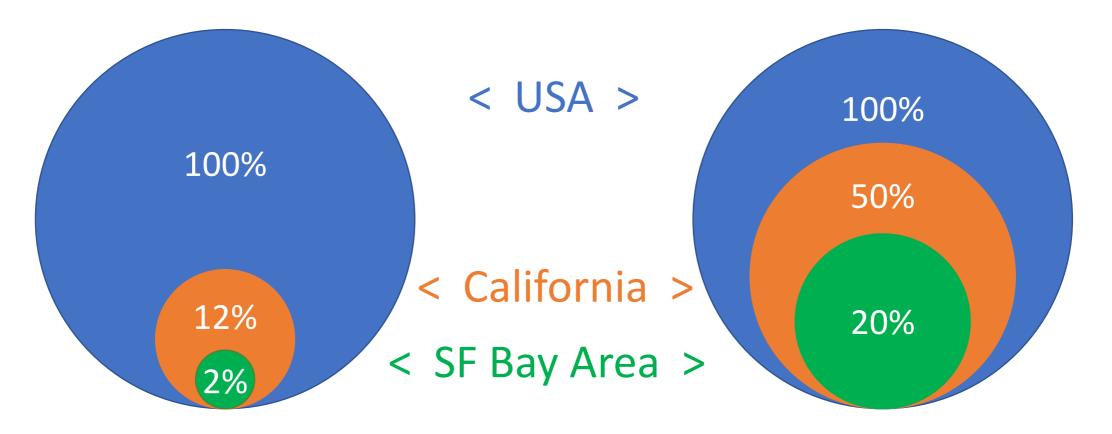
USA Lagging in Plug-In Vehicles



Sources: McKinsey & Company, various. Key markets only

ORSAY CONSULTING Preparing for the Mobility Revolution

High Plug-in Density in California



Population

Plug-in EV Fleet

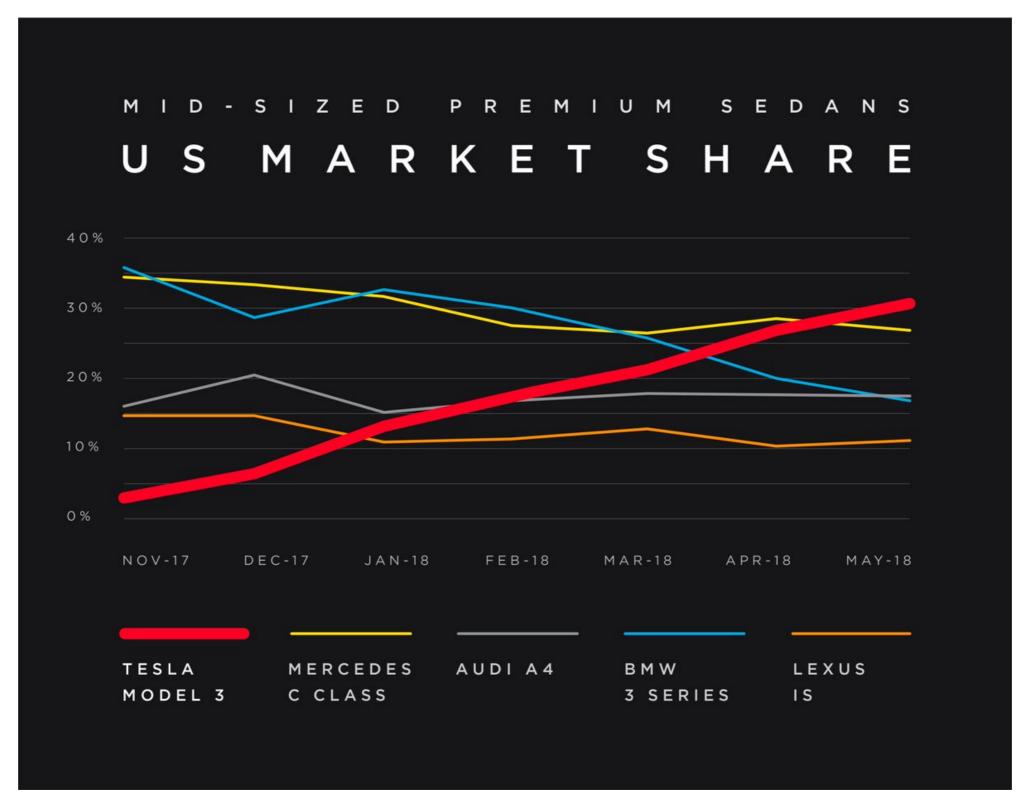




1 N 3 NEW CARS IN PALO ALTO IS ELECTRIC

PALO ALTO IS THE #1 CITY IN THE COUNTRY BY PERCENTAGE OF NEW ELECTRIC VEHICLES*

Tesla Model 3 beating the Germans



ORSAY CONSULTING Preparing for the Mobility Revolution

Top 3 trade-ins: Toyota Prius, BMW 3-Series, Honda Accord

Source: Tesla



M-Byte



- 70-95 kWh, 53k€

Byton

- 500 employees in SV (SW, AV)
- FAW owns about 15%
- SOP 2020 in China in own mfg plant, then Korea



Lucid





Air

- Up to 130 kWh, \$60-100k
- HQ in SV, over 500 p. in SV
- \$1B from S. Arabia
- SOP planned in 2020 (?) in the USA



SF Motors / Seres





SF5

- HQ in SV
- Subsidiary of Sokon (Chinese supplier), FAW invested
- Project delayed



Rivian



R1T





- Up to 180 kWh, 4 motors, \$70k+
- SW development in SV (HQ in MI)
- Raised \$1.5B in 2019 (Amazon, Ford ...)
- SOP late 2020 in the USA



Proterra



- Battery electric bus; ~\$600k
- HQ in SV
- About 1000 buses delivered to-date
- \$800M raised, incl. BMW and Daimler



Silicon Valley Tech Focus

Battery tech

- Solid state
- Electrodes (eg nanotech)
- Electrolite





Charging network

- Wide deployment, eg ChargePoint
- New business model, eg Volta
- Charging-as-a-Service, eg Amply

Charging tech

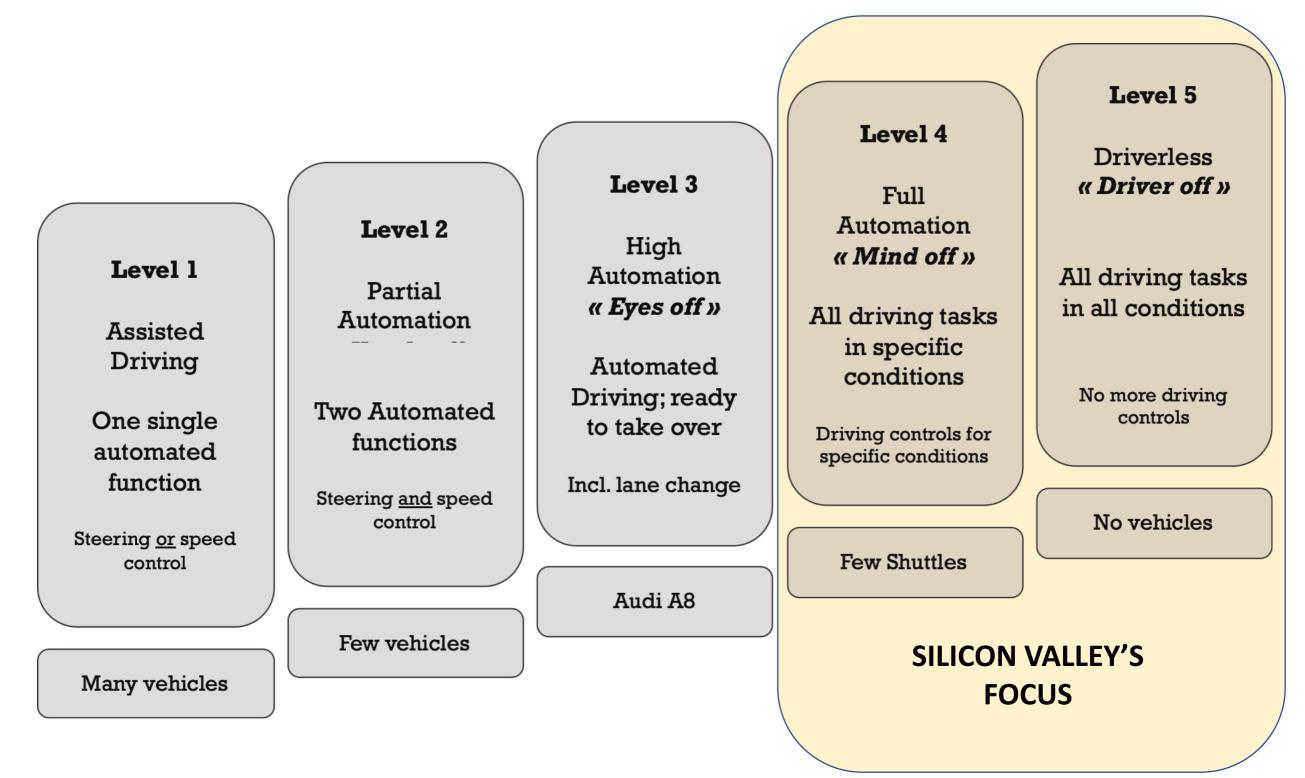
- Robotic, eg Stable Auto
- Wireless
- V2G, eg Nuvve (San Diego)



AUTONOMOUS DRIVING

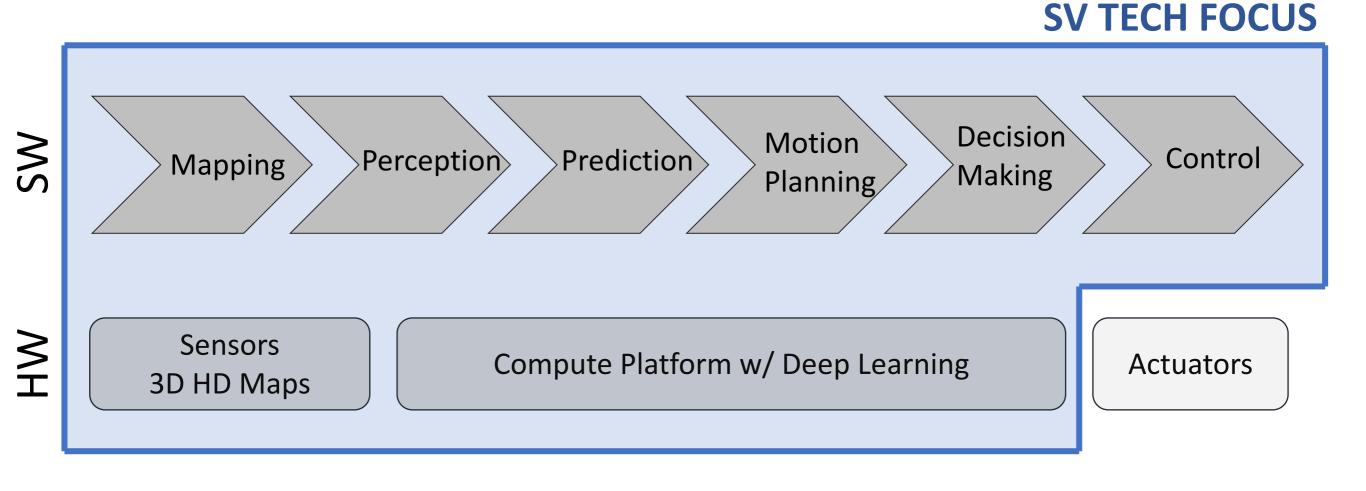


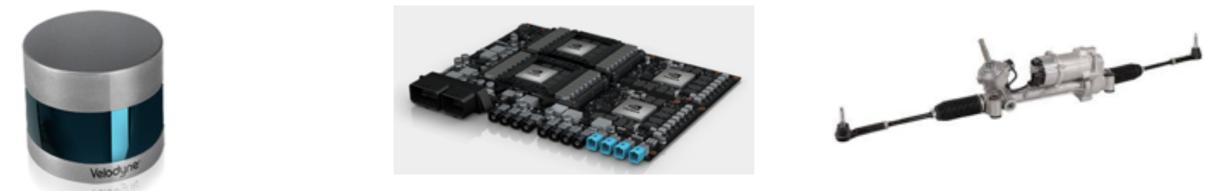
Progressive Level of Autonomy



Source: Orsay Consulting & SAE (Levels of Automation)

Focus on Disruptive Tech





Silicon Valley's Tech Focus

Full stack (auto / trucks)

HD 3D mapping

Computer vision

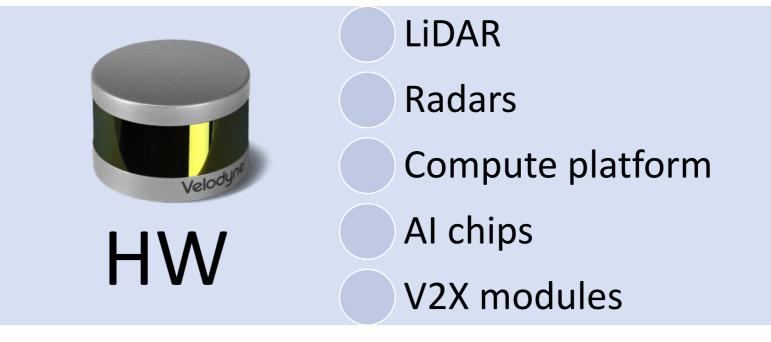
Annotation

Sensor fusion

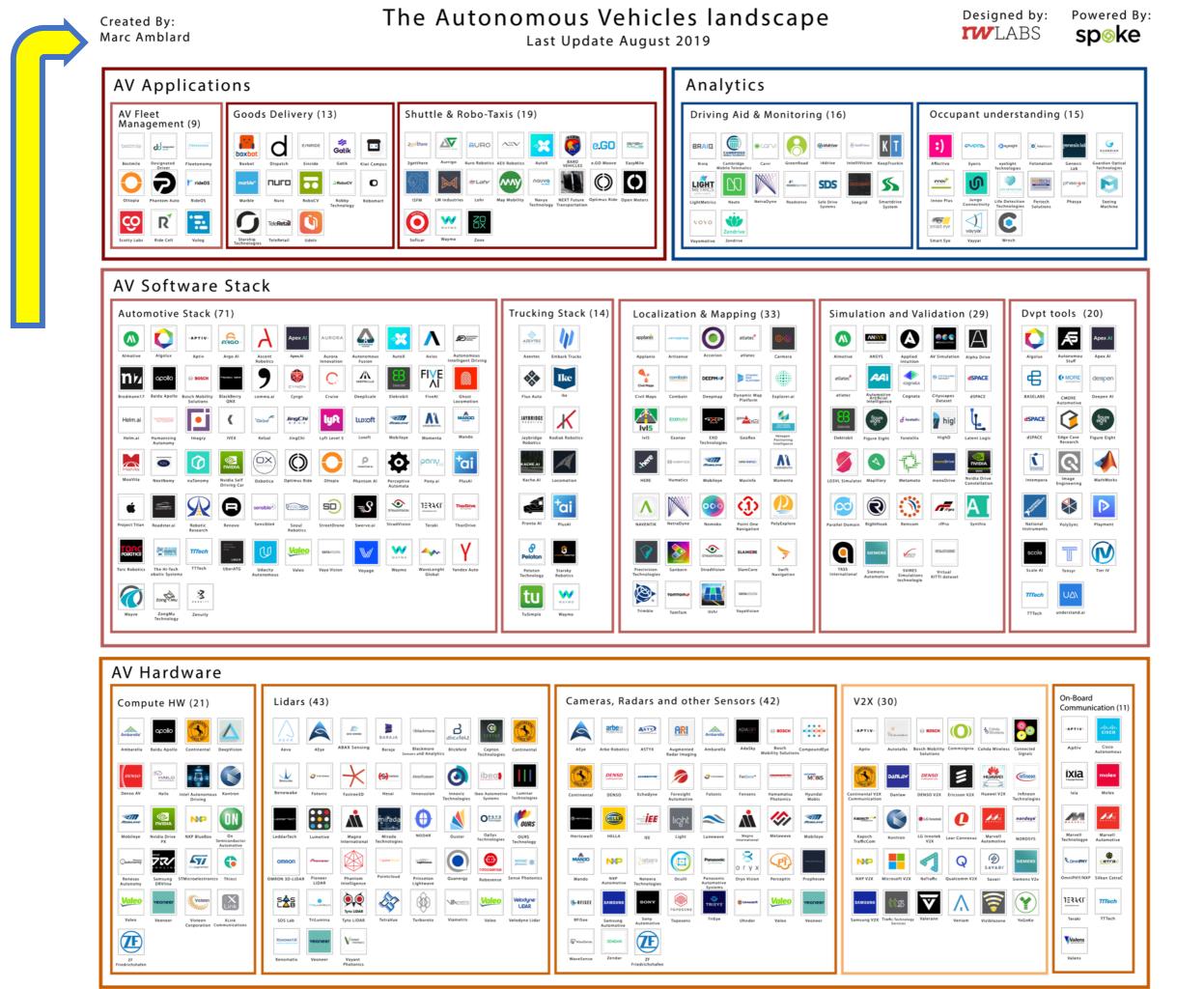
Human perception

Remote operation

Simulation & Validation



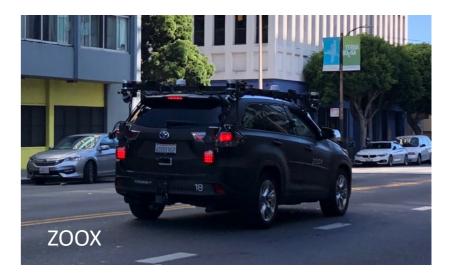
SW



Sample of AV Testing in Silicon Valley







ORSAY CONSULTING













[©] Orsay Consulting 2019





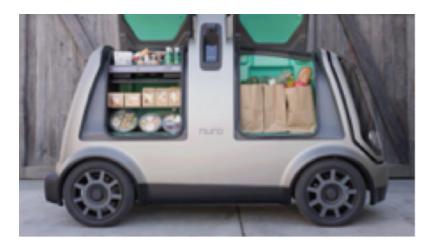


WAYMO



ORSAY CONSULTING Preparing for the Mobility Revolution

Last Kilometer Delivery



Nuro



Udelv



ORSAY CONSULTING Preparing for the Mobility Revolution

UPS Drone

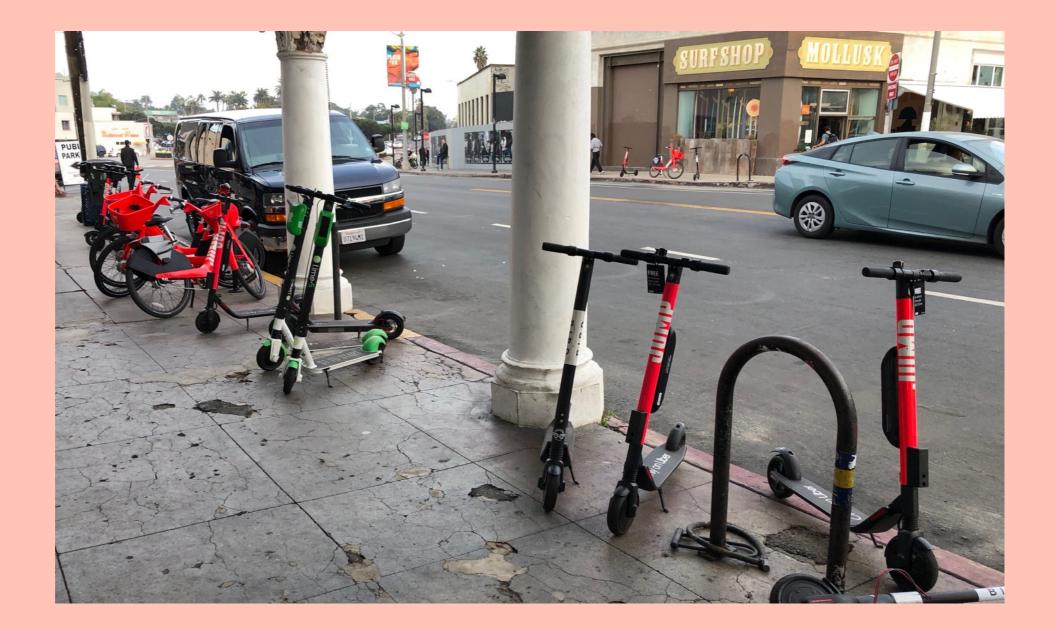


Dispatch (Amazon)



Starship

SHARED MOBILITY



ORSAY CONSULTING

Preparing for the Mobility Revolution

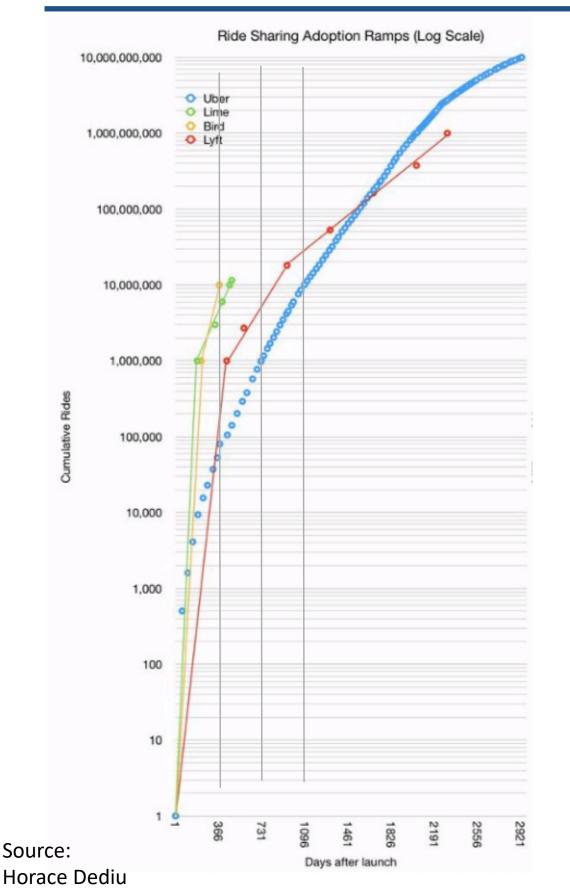
New Mobility Models are Emerging

	Sharing	B to C	Peer-to-Peer
	Rides	Ride hailing - Individual Ride hailing - Pool Autonomous shared Mobility	Ride sharing
	Cars	Long term rental Short term rental – docked Short term rental - free float car sharing Subscription model (OEMs)	Car sharing
	e-Mopeds	Short term rental - free float	
	(e)Bikes	Short term rental - docked Short term rental - free float	
Ø T S	e-Scooters	<mark>Short term rental - free float</mark> Short term rental - docked	

Traditional Established Emerging Future

ime

Micro-Mobility Blitz Deployment



Lime

- Started operating in Sept 2017
- •10M rides after 12 months of operation
- 125 cities in 10 countries after 12 months
- Raised \$765M at \$2.4B valuation

Bird

- Started operating in Sept 2017
- •11.5M rides in its first 12 months
- 100 cities after 12 months
- Raised \$700M at \$2.5B valuation

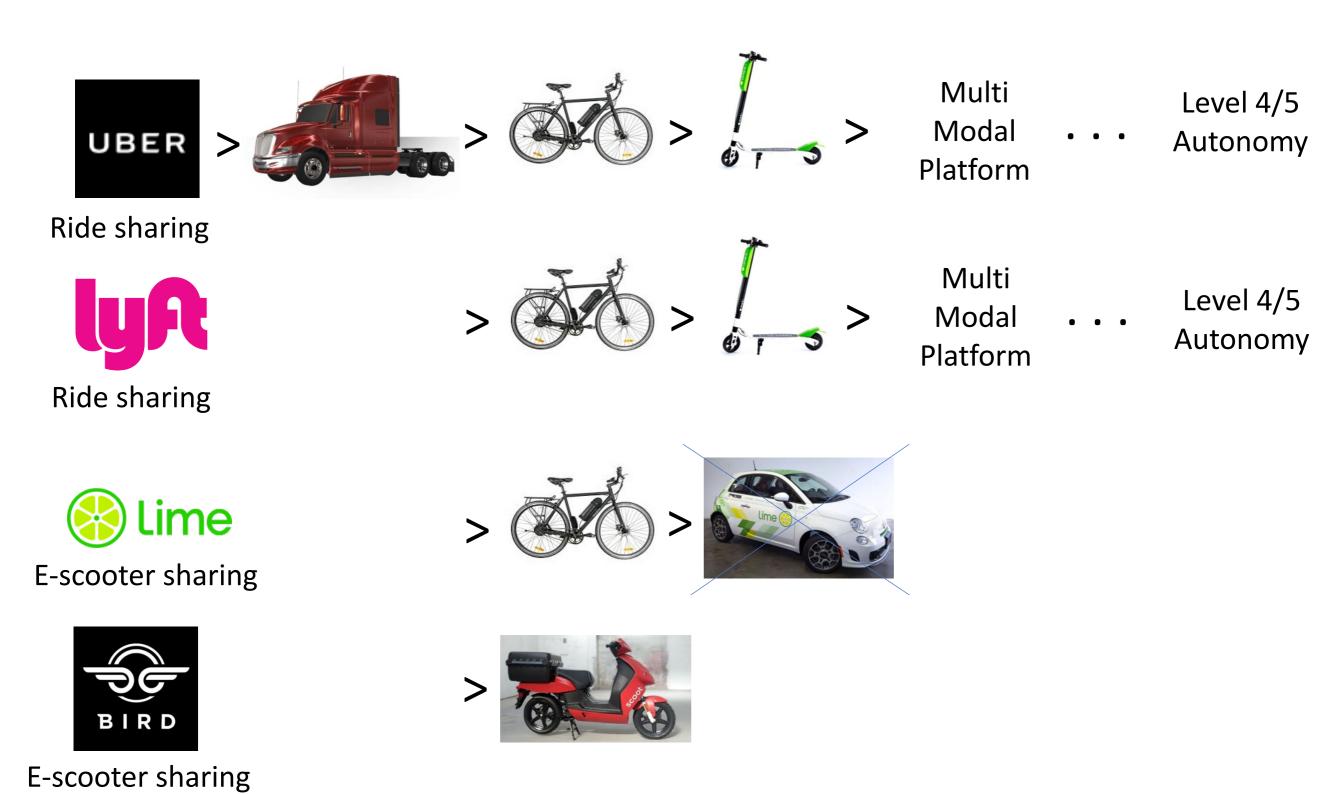




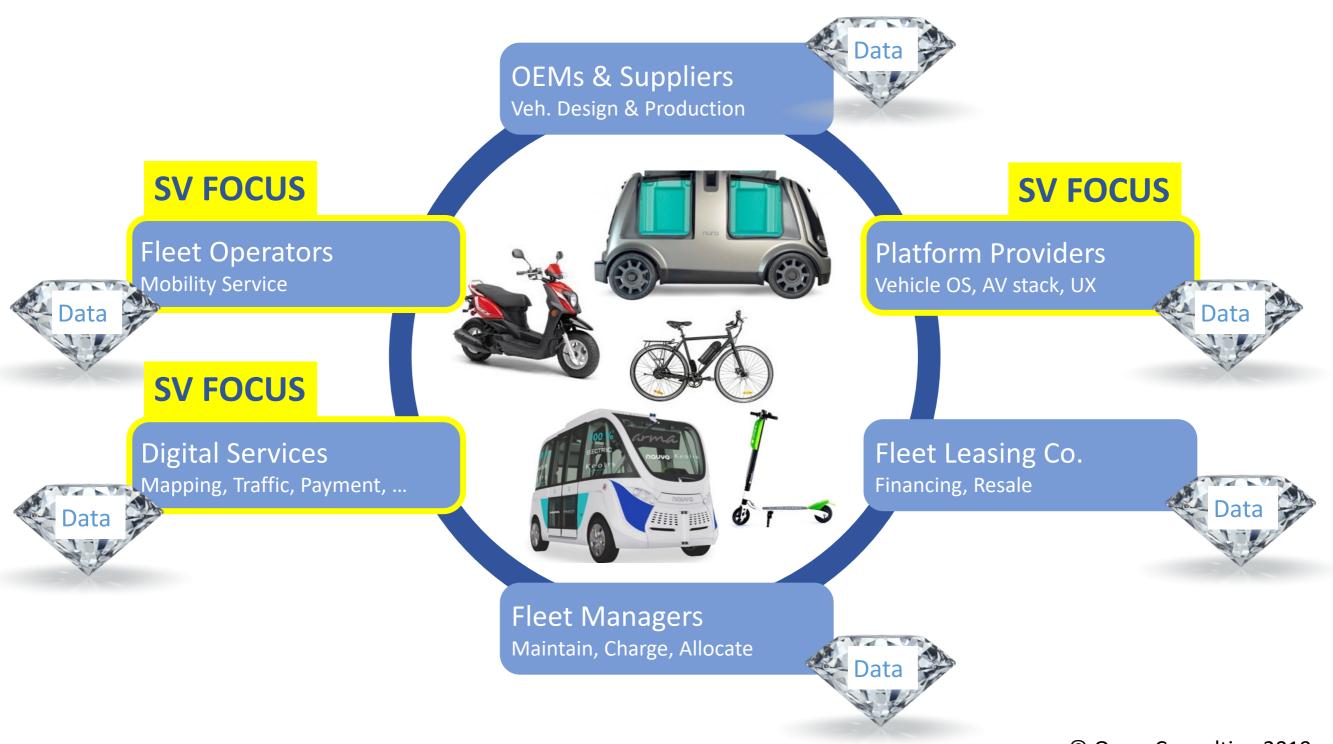




Multimodal Expansion

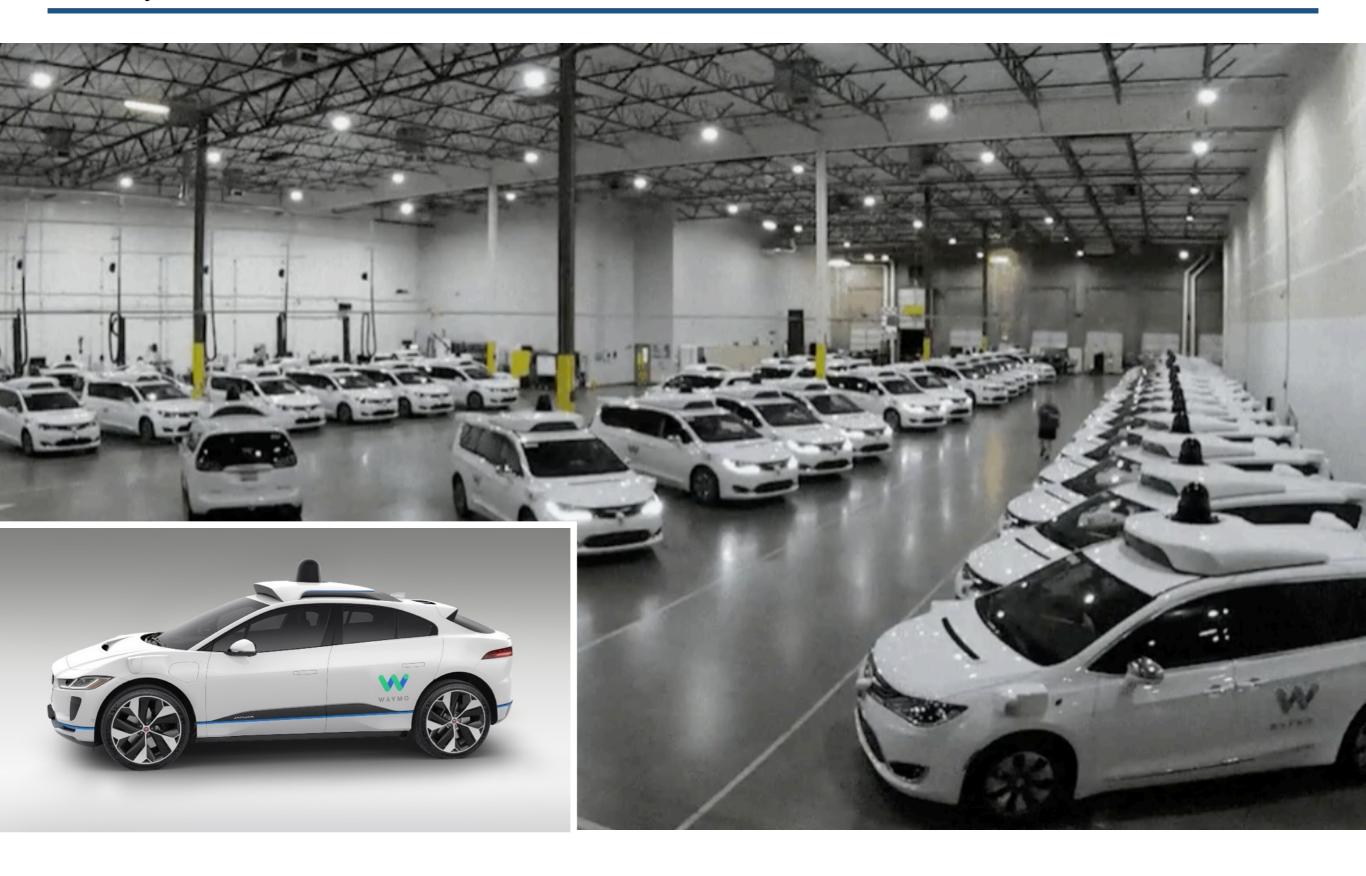


New Roles: Opportunities and Risks



ORSAY CONSULTING

Waymo First to Market



Waymo Going Driverless

Completely driverless Waymo cars are on the way

Email sent to select riders Oct 2019

Over the years and with your support, we've been testing and refining our fully self-driving technology – including cars without a trained driver up front.

We're excited to share that soon you may experience one of these driverless rides!

Here's what you can expect:

- If you get matched with a fully driverless car, you'll see a notification in your Waymo app that confirms the car won't have a trained driver up front.
- You'll also see a "What to expect" button in your app, which you can tap to learn more about our driverless rides.
- You can enjoy having the car all to yourself.
- As always, if you need assistance during any part of your trip, you can contact a rider support agent through the car's help button or in your app.

Rest assured, Waymo will still be taking care of you; this is just the next step as we travel down the road toward a fully self-driving future. Thank you for joining us on this journey! If you have any questions, you can contact support.

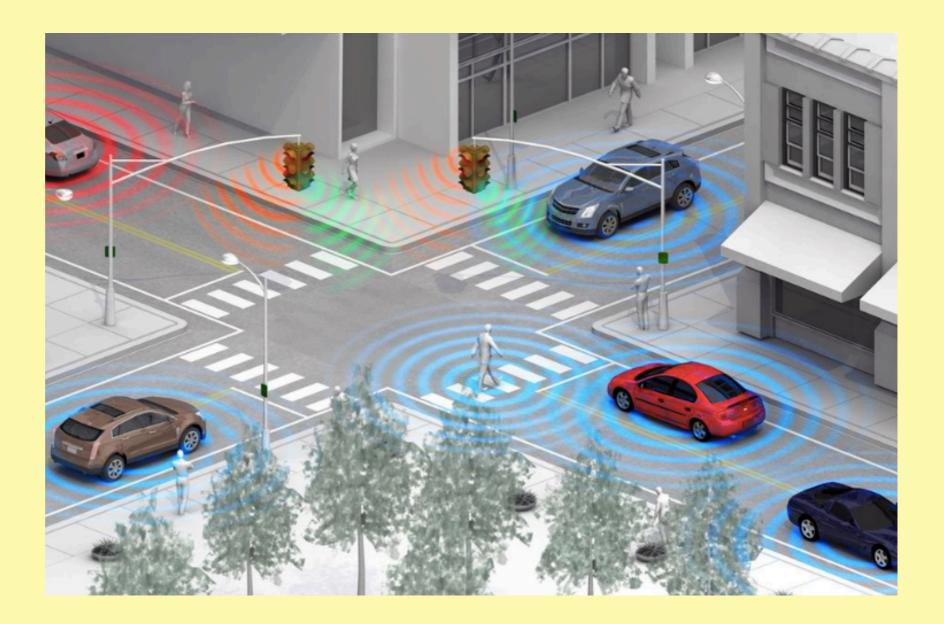
Zoox



- Full stack design, assembly of AVs + operation of ride sharing service
- HQ in SV
- Raised \$800M
- Intend to launch in SF end 2020, testing in Las Vegas



CONNECTED VEHICLES

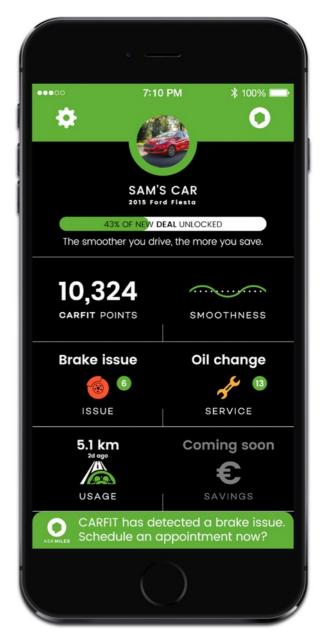


TCO and OPEX Reduction





Driving Scores & Usage-Based Insurance (UBI)

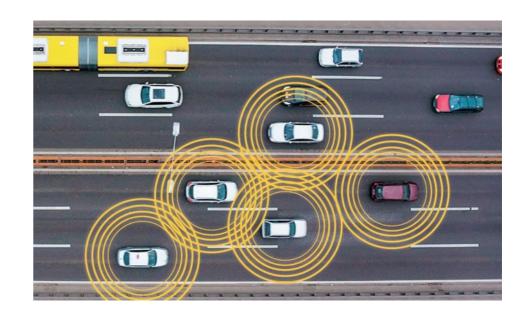


Remote Health Monitoring Predictive Maintenance

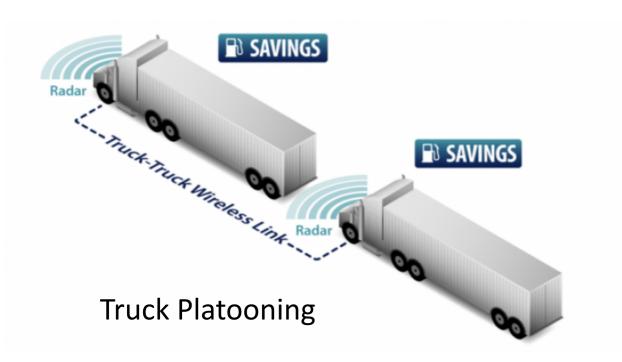
Safety and Operational Benefits



Vehicle-to-Infrastructure (V2I)



Vehicle-to-Vehicle (V2V)





Over the Air Update Vehicle-to-Cloud (V2C)

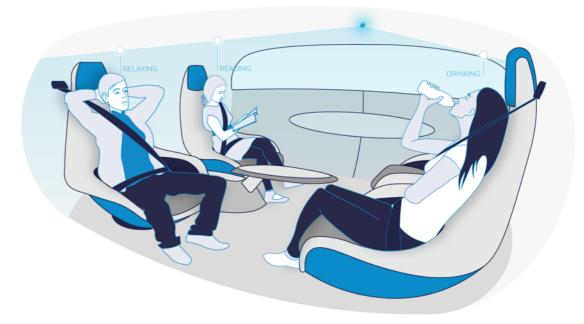
Sources: Renault, Sogeti, Trucker

New Business Opportunities



In-Vehicle eCommerce





New Services On-Board



Transformative UI

SILICON VALLEY'S MOBILITY ECOSYSTEM

ELECTRIC



CONNECTED



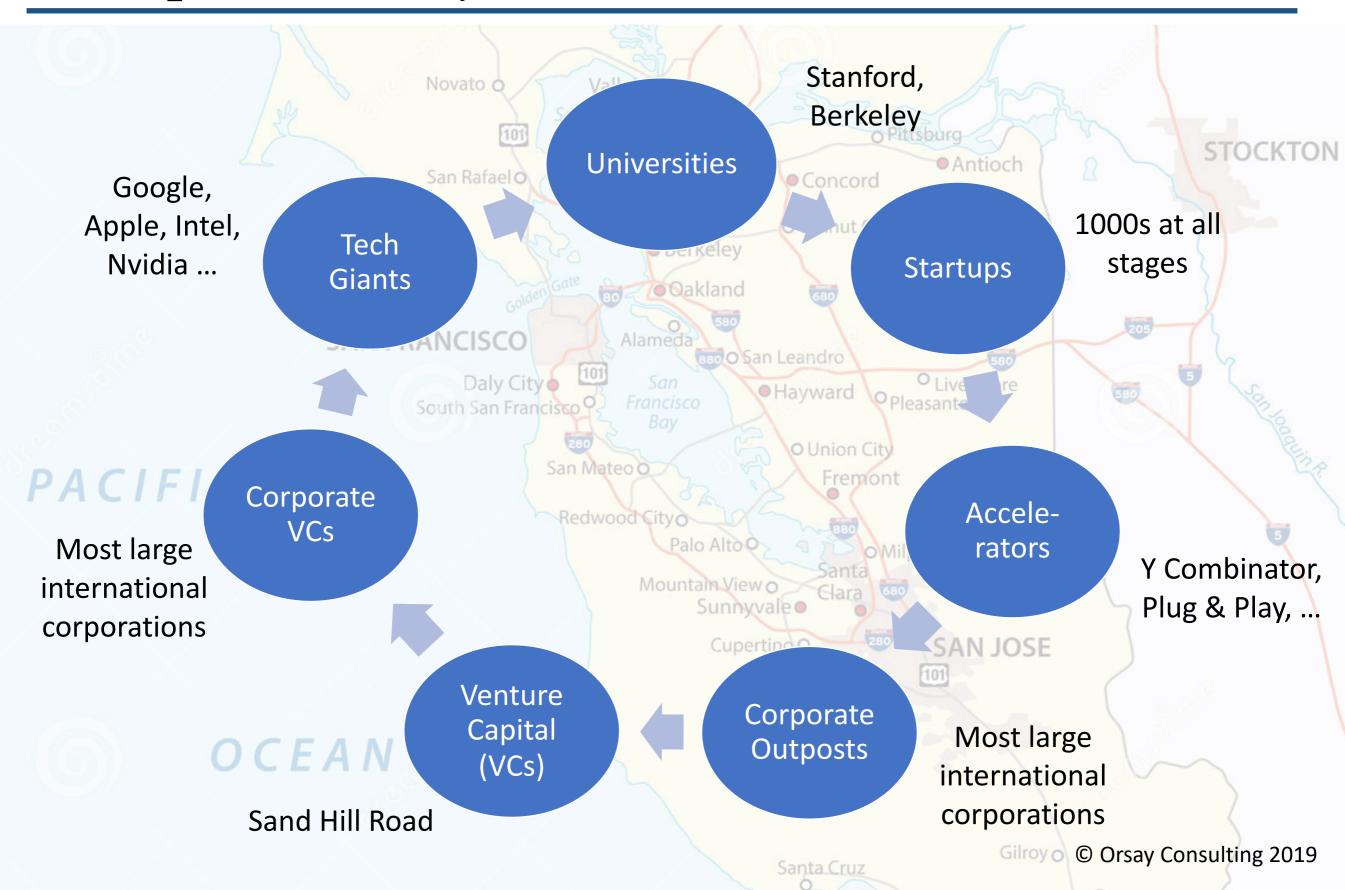
AUTOMATED



SHARED

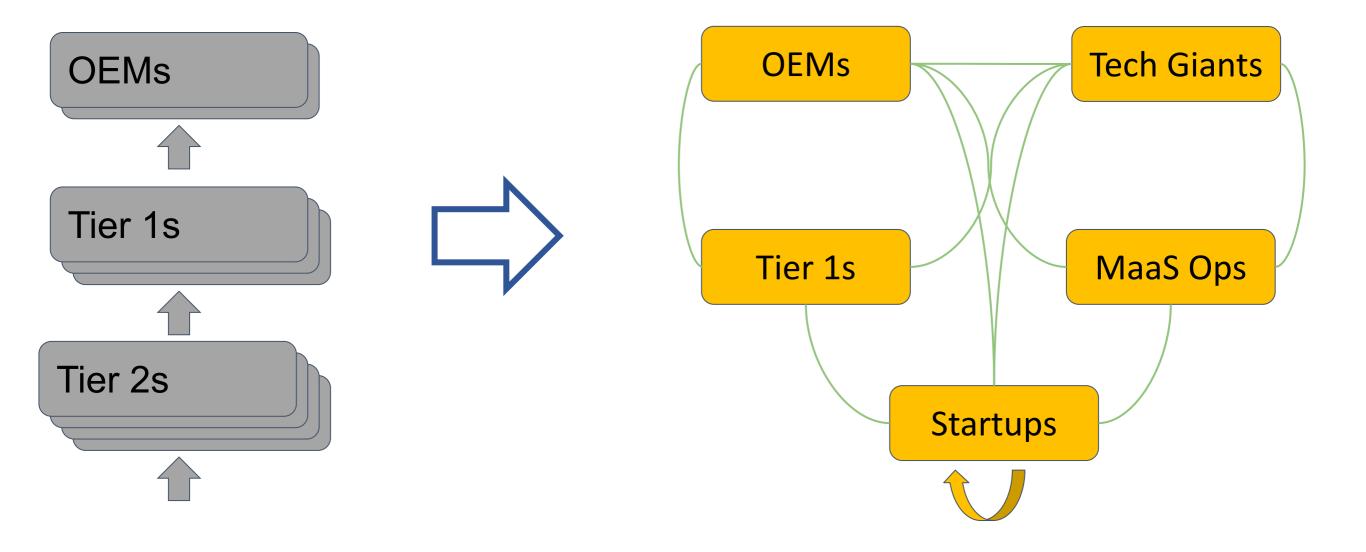


Complete Ecosystem within 30 km



ORSAY CONSULTING Preparing for the Mobility Revolution

Modus operandi completely transformed

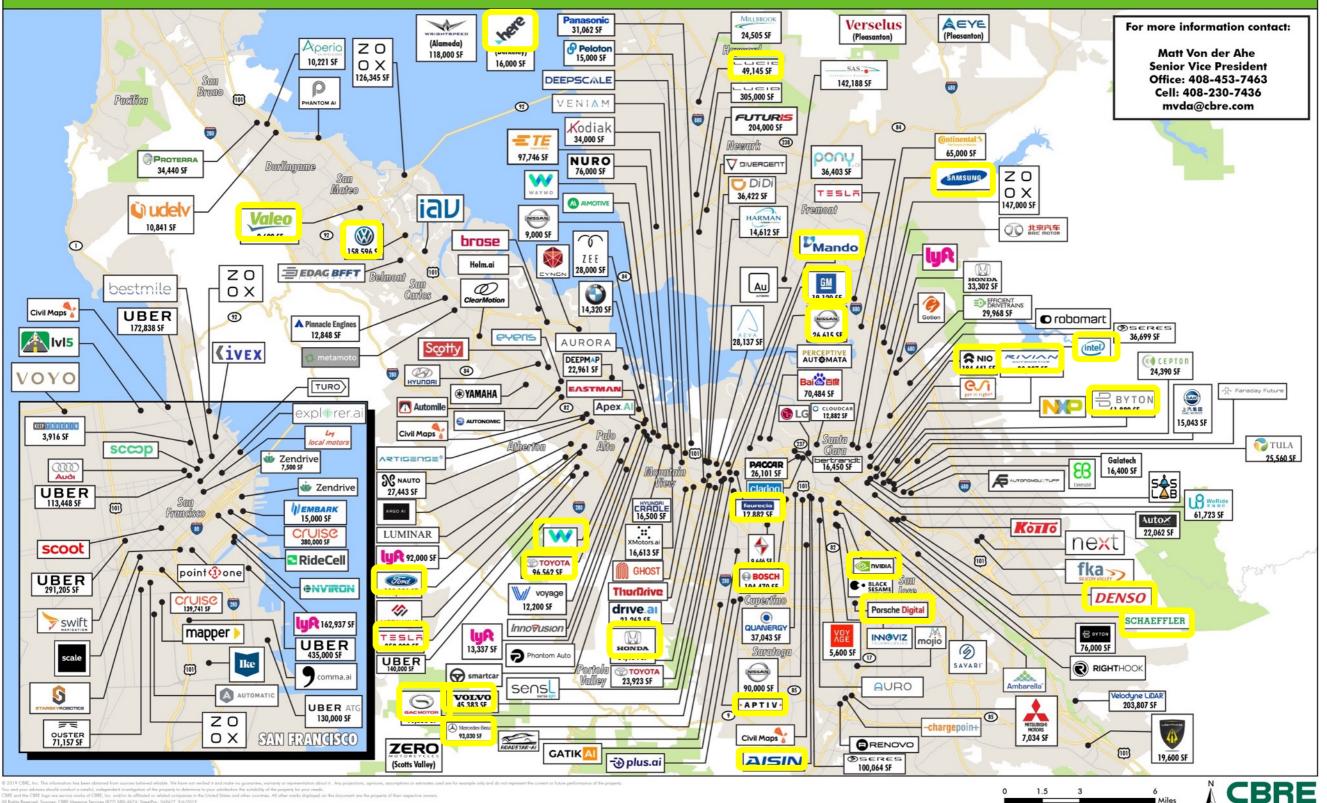


ORSAY CONSULTING

Preparing for the Mobility Revolution Concentration of Auto Players and Startups

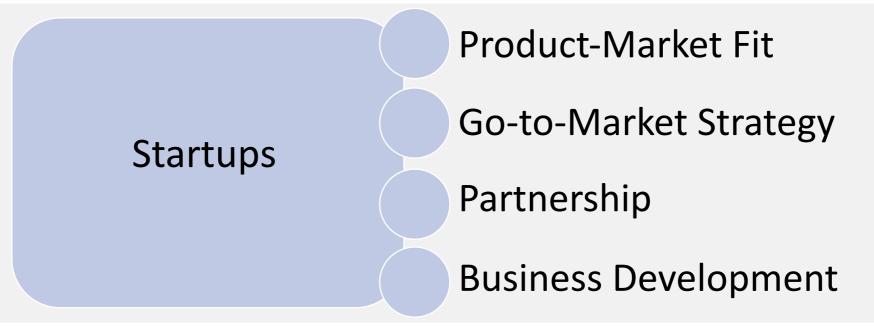
ORSAY CONSULTING

AUTO LAB MAP AUGUST 2019 SILICON VALLEY



ORSAY CONSULTING Preparing for the Mobility Revolution

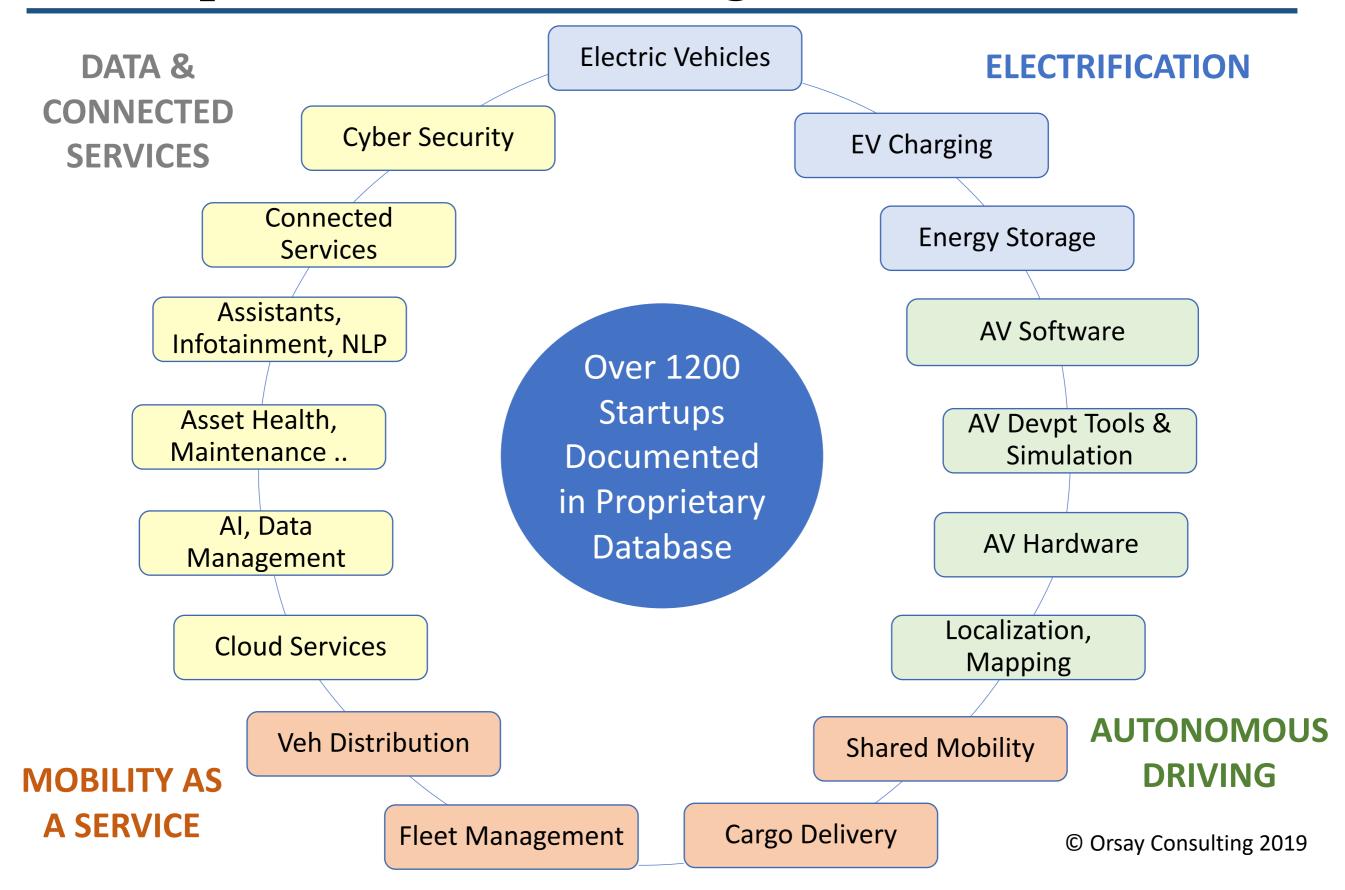




Monthly Newsletter

www.OrsayConsulting.net/articles-en

Startups & Tech Scouting



ORSAY CONSULTING Preparing for the Mobility Revolution

Marc Amblard Managing Director +1 415 359 4215 / Palo Alto, CA (USA) <u>ma@OrsayConsulting.net</u> / <u>www.OrsayConsulting.net</u>

> https://fr.linkedin.com/in/marcamblard https://twitter.com/AmblardMobility